TIPS FOR STARTING YOUR JOURNEY AS A METEOROLOGIST

David Changnon – Professor Emeritus

Victor Gensini – Associate Professor

Meteorology Program

Northern Illinois University

OVERVIEW

- What may your *journey* to becoming a meteorologist involve?
 - Efforts in high school (and before)
 - Activities while attending a university
 - Preparing for graduation and beyond
- Summary and Lessons Learned





WHAT GOT YOU INTERESTED IN METEOROLOGY?

- Experiencing firsthand a spectacular weather event!
- Exposure to the subject in school or some extracurricular activity
- Visual images (e.g., television, movies, internet, etc.)



Opens May 17 at Theatres Everywher

PHASE 1: WHAT KIND OF HIGH SCHOOL COURSES SHOULD I TAKE IF I WANT TO BECOME A METEOROLOGIST?

- Pack in as much math as you can!
- Science courses such as those in chemistry and physics would be useful.
- Continue to work on writing and speaking skills
- Computer science skills are increasingly in demand





MATH, SCIENCE AND ENGLISH/SPEECH COURSES PROVIDE:

- Basic concepts and knowledge needed in an undergraduate meteorology program.
- An introduction to important skills used through life:
 - Critical thinking
 - Problem solving
 - Communication





WHEN POSSIBLE, GET INVOLVED IN METEOROLOGY ACTIVITIES!

- Become a severe storm spotter (NWS)
- Set up a weather station at home
- Become a CoCoRaHS observer in your community
- Tour a NWS office or television station
- Join a local AMS/NWA chapter if possible





MAKING THAT COLLEGE DECISION

- Identify those colleges with undergraduate meteorology programs
- Contact departments for information about their programs
- Visit institutions that you are interested in attending
- Focus on faculty and program, not logo or location



WHAT QUESTIONS TO ASK A UNIVERSITY ADVISOR IN THE METEOROLOGY PROGRAM

- Does program meet the standards established by the federal government (NWS) and AMS?
- Does the program teach elective courses, and if so what areas do they emphasize?



WHY ARE THESE UNIVERSITY VISITS IMPORTANT?

- Understand the program and resources available:
 - Engaged learning
 - Faculty-mentored research opportunities
 - Internships
 - Study Abroad
- Is this the right fit for the student?







OTHER ISSUES THAT COME UP DURING YOUR CONVERSATION WITH THE METEOROLOGY ADVISOR

- Ask questions about the job market and what are recent graduates doing?
 - Federal gov't (NWS)
 - State agency
 - Graduate school
 - Private sector
 - Broadcast meteorology
 - Air Force







FINAL ISSUES BEFORE UNIVERSITY SELECTION

- Costs related to higher education continue to increase...Is there ways to minimize costs?
 - Are there scholarships?
 - Community college (2+2 plans)
 - Student loans?
 - Decisions made by those paying for college





PHASE 2: WHAT TO DO WHILE WORKING ON THAT METEOROLOGY DEGREE

- You have made that college decision...now what?
- Each year, we graduate about 750 students with a B.S. degree in meteorology.
- What do you need in your portfolio to earn a job after graduation?







FIRST STEPS IN TRANSITION TO COLLEGE LIFE...

- Meet early and frequently with your undergraduate meteorology advisor:
 - Be organized about your future (e.g., careers)
 - Develop a 4-year academic roadmap of courses
 - Discuss activities outside the classroom



FRESHMAN YEAR Fall Semester (VWCC)		SOPHOMORE YEAR Fall Semester (VWCC)		JUNIOR YEAR 2012-2013 Fall Semester 2012		SENIOR YEAR 2013-2014 Fall Semester 2013	
HIS 121	3 Hrs	GEO 210	3 Hrs				
MTH 151	3 Hrs	MUS 121	3 Hrs			EDUC 410	3 Hrs
PSY 200	3 Hrs	ITE 115	3 Hrs	RU EDSP 451	3 Hrs	EDRD 414	3 Hrs
BIO 101 w/lab	4 Hrs	Soc Sci Elec/ recommend: ECO 201 or 202 3 Hrs		RU EDEF 320	3 Hrs	EDUC 425	3 Hrs
*SDV 100	1 Hr					EDUC 430	6 Hrs
Total	17 Hrs	Total	15 Hrs	Total	6 Hrs	Total	15 Hrs
Spring Semester (VWCC)		Spring Semester (VWCC)		Spring Semester 2013		Spring Semester 2014	
ENG 112	3 Hrs	HLT	2/3 Hrs	RU EDSP 462	3 Hrs	EDUC 450	12 Hrs
HIS 122 or 112	3 Hrs	ART 101	3 Hrs	RU EDSP 472	3 Hrs		
MTH 152	3 Hrs	PLS 211	3 Hrs	RU EDRD 314	3 Hrs		_
BIO 102 w/ lab	4 Hrs	CST 100	3 Hrs	RU EDUC 310	3 Hrs		
PHI 101	3 Hrs	Soc Sci Elec/ recommend: HIS 111, 112, 101, or 102 3 Hrs					
*EDU 100	1 Hr						
Total	17 Hrs	Total	14/15 Hrs	Total	12 Hrs	Total	12 Hrs
Summer Semester		Summer Semester 2012		Summer Semester 2013		Summer Semester 2014	
		RU HUMD 300	3 Hrs	RU EDSP Elec RU ENGL 463	3 Hrs 3 Hrs		
		RUEDSP 361	3 Hrs	RUEDUC 304	3 Hrs		

Required for Associates Degree; EDU 100 will substitute for the 50 clock hours of experience, curricultarn subject to change based on local, state, and national accreditation andards. **Advisor works w/ each student on the concentration requirements.

ADDING VALUE TO YOUR COLLEGE DEGREE

- Things to do that could enhance your education and help you land a job!
 - Volunteer to be a weather observer
 - Forecast for the local college paper
 - Identify a potential internship opportunity
 - Work with a faculty mentor on a research project

Whatever you get involved with (paid or not), make sure you show up and give 120% effort!







HOW WILL YOU SEPARATE YOURSELF FROM **OTHER METEOROLOGISTS WHEN YOU GRADUATE?**

- Identify career interests early!
- With the help of your advisor, identify potential internships in your area of interest
- Make contact with these individuals
- Send them needed information (e.g., resume, cover letter)



- PowerPoint presentations. Experience with coordinating meetings within various financial depart

SKILLS AND EXPERIENCE

- ORGANIZATION AND PLANNING Elanned and scheduled con

WHY ARE INTERNSHIPS SO IMPORTANT?

- Give you a preview into a potential career
- Work in a mentored "real-world" situation
- Earn academic credit
- Provide greater insights into job market
- Potential job opportunities may exist after internship



ARE YOU INTERESTED IN GRADUATE SCHOOL?

- Complete a researchrelated course
- Discuss graduate school with advisors and MET faculty members 1 to 2 years prior to graduation
- Take GRE, line up reference letters, visit potential programs and fill out application(s).





YOUR COLLEGE YEARS ARE JUST PART OF THE JOURNEY!

- Four years goes by fast!
- Keep setting and adjusting life/career goals!
- The more that you know about what is out there, the more likely you will be successful upon graduation.





PHASE 3: PREPARING FOR COLLEGE GRADUATION AND BEYOND!

- Start preparing for graduation as you enter your junior year.
- What elective courses fit your interests?
- Is there a "minor" or certificate program that could give you a leg up?
 - Computer science
 - Communication
 - Business
 - GIS









THE VALUE OF CLOSE TIES WITH YOUR FACULTY ADVISORS AND OTHER METEOROLOGY FACULTY

- Help identify internship opportunities
- They have links to folks in the weather/climate community...potential jobs!
- Unlike other fields, meteorology majors must search for jobs



DEVELOPING THAT PROFESSIONAL SIDE

- Join the American Meteorological Society and/or the National Weather Association
 - Work in the local chapter
 - Attend/participate in regional/national meetings
 - Become an active participant in committees demonstrate *leadership*!
 - Be a life-long learner!







REMEMBER IT'S KNOWLEDGE + SKILLS!

- What you learn through your 4-year degree is important, but skills also need to be developed!
 - Critical Thinking
 - Creativity
 - Communication
 - Problem Solving
 - Technical



JOB SEARCH

- Throw out a wide net!
 - Hydrologists
 - Environmental scientist
 - Transportation systems
 - Markets (energy & agriculture)
 - Insurance
- Your title may not say "meteorologist" and that is okay!
- Sometimes it is just getting in the door!



KEEP ENHANCING YOUR PORTFOLIO!

- Take additional courses
- Continue with professional development—skills
- Stay abreast of the field where are contributions being made?
- Work and have access to today's/tomorrow's technology





LESSONS LEARNED

- Your passion for meteorology will sustain you through difficult coursework!
- Set goals for yourself and work toward them!
- Keep active and involved (participate in activities outside the classroom— "citizen scientist")
- *Reflect* on your experiences
- Be patient when looking for employment
- Continue to sharpen skills
- Remember, it's a journey!





THANK YOU ... QUESTIONS??

